## Golf Club Membership What next?

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## Mark Betteridge: <br> Yeovil GC

## Succeeding Through Change

# Standards of Dress 

But whose standards?

## Just think about it!

- Nothing changes faster than fashion
- Nothing changes slower than golf clubs
- Majority of members are elderly
- Standards of dress reflect age of members
- If you want younger members
- You must consider their standards
- Don't assume modern = bad


## Succeeding Through Change

## Traditional Golf Club Membership

## - A Thing of The Past?

## FACT

Traditional golf club membership mainly suits one section of society...........

## The Retired

## Today's Situation

- Joining \& Membership Fees the same for all regardless of usage
- The assumption that competitions are king
- No regard for contemporary dress taste
- Unimaginative catering (Meat \& 2 veg)
- General reluctance to change


## Aims and Objectives

- A Membership system that is fair to all
- The more you play the more you pay
- The less you play the less you pay
- A more relaxed atmosphere
- More family friendly clubs
- Sensible standards and club rules


## How Did We Get Here?

- Reluctant to change
- Assumption that the member must suit the club as opposed to the club suiting the member
- The luxury of not having to compete for members
- Generally unwelcoming to societies etc.


## Options for Change

- A more flexible approach to membership
- Consider network golf
- Aim to attract 25-50 age group
- Recognition of those who wish to play mainly social golf


## Final Thoughts

Up to now it has been the club that chooses the member
From now on - it is the member that chooses the club

Make sure it's your club they choose

## Golfers - Customers Members

## Survey of customers

- Arrival
- Course
- Clubhouse
- Changing Rooms
- Pro Shop
- General
- Comments


## Excellent

Good
Average
Below Average
Poor

# Flexible Membership 

## The logical way forward in golf club membership

## Traditional Membership

- One size fits all
- High start-up costs
- Mainly suited to the retired
- Low revenue per round
- Encourages member to play often
- Potential for uneven wear of course


## Flexible Membership

- No joining fee
- Low annual membership
- More affordable fee per round
- Appeals to those in full-time work
- No complaints when course closed
- Less wear on course
- Higher revenue per round
- Lower age profile of member


## Research

- Analysis of existing members rounds
- Estimated cost per round to prepare course
- REVPAR
- What / if scenarios
- SWOT of competitors


## COST OF PREPARI NG COURSE PER ROUND PLAYED

| Description | Amount | Misc Course Expenses | £200.00 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Wages | £14,000.00 | Equipment Rental | $£ 500.00$ |
| Grass Seed | £300.00 | Lease/ rent | £200.00 |
| Stones \& Sand | £600.00 | Marketing | £300.00 |
| Stones \& Sand | 2600.00 | Printing | £600.00 |
| Fertilisers \& |  | Misc Office Expenses | $£ 50.00$ |
| Chemicals | £350.00 | Subs \& Journals | £300.00 |
| Fuel | $£ 1,000.00$ | IT | $£ 80.00$ |
| Machinery Hire | £2,000.00 | Repairs $£ 2$ | 2,350.00 |
| Estate machinery | £50.00 | Maintenance/Machinery $£ 1$ £24 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1,750.00 } \\ & 4,930.00 \end{aligned}$ |
| GC Furniture | £250.00 |  |  |
| Vehicles | $£ 50.00$ | Rounds played in month | 2,500 |
|  |  | Cost per round | $£ 9.97$ |
| November 2009 | Golf Club M | ers' Association | 20 |

## Cost of Course Preparation per month /day

Assume monthly cost $=£ 25,000$
Then daily cost $=£ 833$ (per 30 days)

Rounds available per day (Winter) $=126$
(until 1.00pm)
Rounds available per day (Summer) $=204$
(Based on 3 ball every 8 mins until 4.30pm)

## Membership Models

CURRENT MEMBERSHIP

| Number of <br> members | Membership <br> Revenue | Yield per <br> Member | Yield per <br> Month |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 550 | $£ 293,857$ | $£ 534$ | $£ 45$ |
| PAY AS YOU PLAY MODELS |  |  |  |

Summer = Apr 1-Oct $31 \quad$ Winter $=$ Nov 1 - Mar 31

## What / If scenarios

| ANNUAL <br> MEMBERSHIP | $£ 200$ | $£ 200$ | $£ 200$ | $£ 100$ | $£ 100$ | $£ 100$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Summer <br> Green Fee <br> Winter <br> Green Fee | $£ 10$ | $£ 8$ | $£ 7$ | $£ 10$ | $£ 8$ | $£ 7$ |
| 2 Rounds Sum/ <br> 2 Winter | $£ 1,120$ | $£ 912$ | $£ 808$ | $£ 1,020$ | $£ 812$ | $£ 708$ |
| 2 Rounds Sum $/$ <br> 1 Winter | $£ 790$ | $£ 620$ | $£ 535$ | $£ 790$ | $£ 620$ | $£ 535$ |
| 1 Round Sum/ <br> $\mathbf{1}$ Winter | $£ 660$ | $£ 556$ | $£ 504$ | $£ 560$ | $£ 456$ | $£ 404$ |
| November 2009 | Golf Club Managers' Association |  |  |  |  |  |

## What / If scenarios (contd)

## TOTAL REVENUE for 100 members

Nos of rounds:
2 Sum/
2 Winter $£ 112,000 £ 91,200 £ 80,800 £ 102,000 £ 81,200 £ 70,800$

2 Sum/
1 Winter £79,000 £62,000 £53,500 £79,000 £62,000 £53,500

1 Sum/
1 Winter £66,000 £55,600 £50,400 £56,000 £45,600 £40,400

## Golf Rounds by Category

## Golf Rounds Oct 2008


$\square$ Members
$\square$ Visitors
$\square$ Flexible Members

## Revenue by Category

## Golf Revenue Oct 2008



## Yield per Round

## Yield per Round (net of VAT)


$\square$ Members
$\square$ Visitors
$\square$ Flexible Members

## Age

Average age of traditional member $=59$
Average age of flexible member $=45$

## Action Plan

- Introduce flexible membership alongside existing
- Set an initial target number
- Ensure new members pay membership by annual DD
- Monitor rounds played


## Emphasise health benefits

## Meet interesting people

## Enjoy the social side of golf

## Golf in beautiful locations




## No limits



## Get closer to nature



# Make sure the membership you offer is attractive to a wider audience 

The future of your club depends on it

## Golf is your business

## Golf Club Marketing



## Marketing

To make a communication about a product or service, a purpose of which is to encourage recipients of the communication to purchase or use the product or service.

The way a business organization identifies its customers, defines and develops the products or services that its customers want, and sells and distributes those products or services to customers.

## Topics of Discussion

-What are you trying to achieve?

- Customer profiling
- Advertising \& advertising media
- Sponsorship
- Branding
- Return on investment
- Public relations


## What Are You Trying to Achieve?

- Increase in member numbers
- Societies, green fees, Corporates
- Secondary spend
- Non golf activity
- Specific targets (juniors, ladies, men, vets???)
- Or anything to increase bottom line profit


## Customer Profiling

- Identify your target market
- Social grading
- What do they read?
-Where do they go?
- Where do they live?



## Approximated Social Grade

- $\mathrm{AB}=$ higher and intermediate managerial/administrative/professional
- C1 = supervisory, clerical, junior managerial/administrative/professional
- C2 = skilled manual workers
- $\mathrm{D}=$ semiskilled and unskilled manual workers
- $\mathrm{E}=$ on state benefit, unemployed, lowest grade workers


## Advertising

- Where?
- How often?
- How much?
- Design \& consistency
- Position of advert


## Advertising Media

- Newspapers
- Television
- Radio
- Leaflet drop
- Adwheels
- Website


## Sponsorship

- Often done as a favour
- Danger of creating precedents
- Ensure expiry date
- Corporate partnerships can work
- Charity begins at home!!


## Branding

- Desired brand image - logo
- Colours - keep it simple
- Multiple use of logo (paper, fabric, golf balls, score cards, planners)
- Consistency



## Website

- Clear, concise, uncluttered
- Brand consistency
- Ease of navigation
- A picture paints a thousand words
- Members area - competition results
- Marketing


## Return on Investment

## $\mathrm{ROI}=$ revenue - cost of campaign

## Where did you hear about us?

## Internal Marketing

- Cheapest marketing is member recommendation
- Regular communication with members
- Notice board consistency
- Staff customer service training


## Member Retention

- Regular communication
- Understand competition
- Be self critical
- Maintenance - refurbishment programme
- Put yourself in their place
- Never be complacent


## Public Relations (PR)

Public relations (PR) deals with influencing public opinion, through the presentation of a client's image, message, or product
Communications or press coverage that is designed to enhance the prestige or goodwill of a company

## Golf Club PR

- Charity days
- Junior academy
- Environmental work
- Professional newsletter or column in local newspaper


## Summary

- Identify your target market
- Decide where \& how often to advertise
- Use clear concise messaging
- Be consistent with your brand
- Measure \& record results
- When you've got em - keep em


## And finally........

## Make sure your message is clear and unambiguous.

## Sell your club... Because no one else will!

